



# Pen and Paper Games

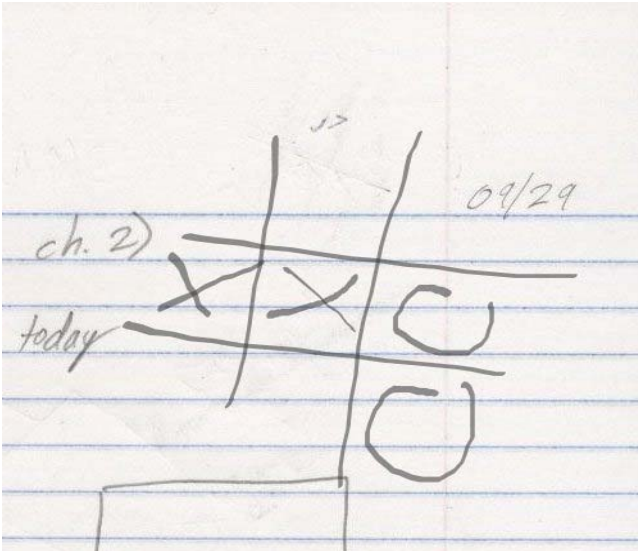
Steve, Torsten, Ulf, Daniel



# Overview

- Aims of the project
- Project structure
  - AI & Game logic
  - Recognition
  - Rendering

# Aims



- Implement different Pen and Paper Games
- Have a working Tic Tac Toe in 4 weeks
- Extend and beautify

# Structure

- Identify areas
- Split work

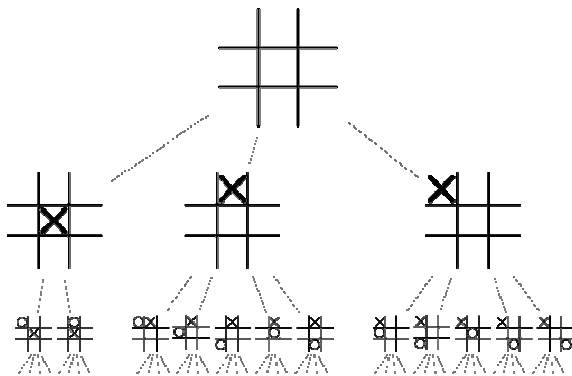
|                    |             |           |
|--------------------|-------------|-----------|
| Framework          |             |           |
| AI & Game<br>Logic | Recognition | Rendering |



# Framework

- Development environment
- Version control system
- Programming language (C++, Java)
  - Ongoing programming of different prototypes
  - Tests of graphics frameworks (OpenGL, QT, Java2D)

# AI & Game Logic



- Depending on the game
- Tic Tac Toe is not too difficult (only 765 different positions)
- Further readings
  - W.R. Ball, H.S.M. Coxeter. Mathematical Recreations and Essays, 1987
  - S. Russell, P. Norvig. Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach, 2003

# Recognition

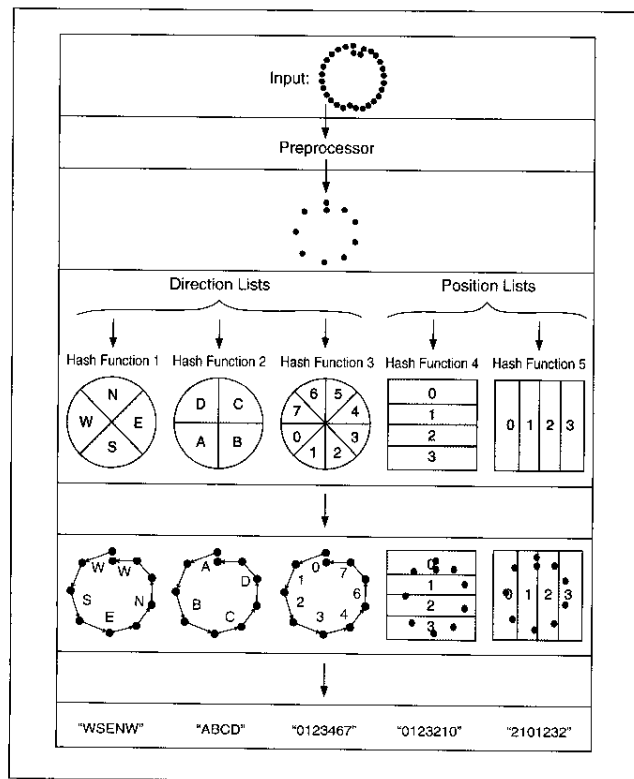


Figure 2: The recognition process, as it handles the letter O

- Simple algorithms for lines & circles
  - R. Avitzur. Your own handprinting recognition engine, 1992
- Doesn't scale well



# Advanced recognition

## ■ Investigate further

- J. Hu, S.G. Lim, M.K. Brown. Writer independent on-line handwriting recognition using an HMM approach, 2000
- C. Bahlmann, B. Haasdonk, H. Burkhardt. On-line Handwriting Recognition using Support Vector Machines - A kernel approach, 2002
- P.D. Gader, J. M. Keller, R. Krishnapuram, J. Chiang, M. A. Mohamed. Neural and Fuzzy Methods in Handwriting Recognition, 1997





# Non-photorealistic rendering

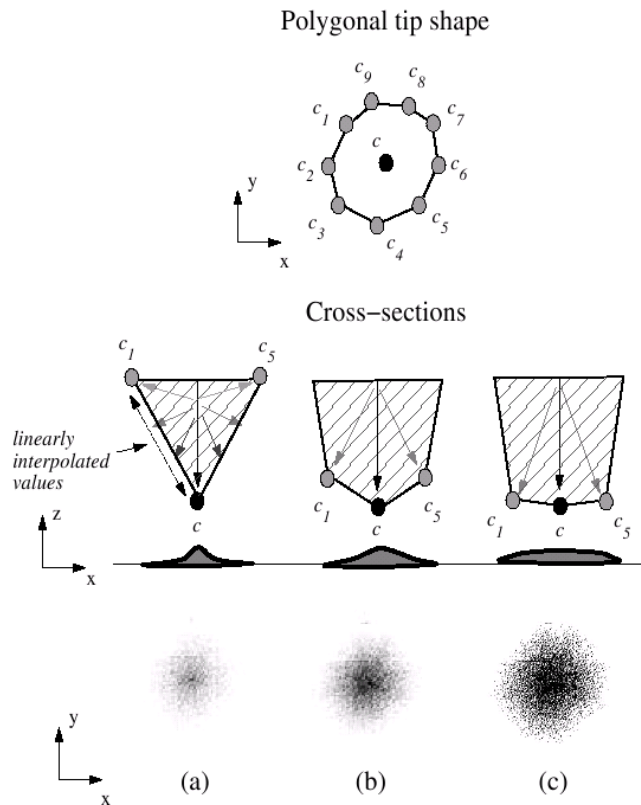
## ■ References

- J.D. Northrup, L. Markosian. Artistic silhouettes: A hybrid approach, 2000
- C.J. Curtis, S.E. Anderson, J.E. Seims, K.W. Fleischen, D.H. Salesin. Computer-generated watercolor, 1997
- M.C. Sousa. Computer-Generated Graphite Pencil Materials and Rendering, 1999

## ■ Different styles

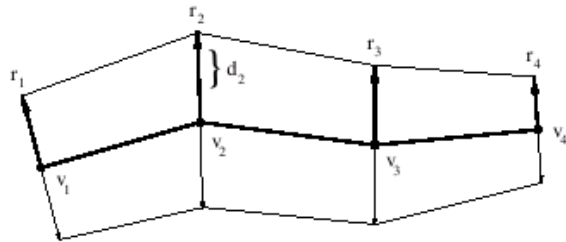
- Pen & paper
- Blackboard & chalk

# Pencil Rendering



- M.C. Sousa. Computer-Generated Graphite Pencil Materials and Rendering, 1999
  - Very thorough and detailed
  - May be too slow
  - May not be cost efficient

# Rendering Silhouettes



- J.D. Northrup, L. Markosian. Artistic silhouettes: A hybrid approach, 2000
  - May be fast
  - Versatile



# Outlook

- Next time
  - Playable demo
  - Identified key points for learning
- Questions?