

Herd of Sheep?

Group members

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Outline

- Overview of the game
- Tools
- An introduction to Herding
- Other sheep herding games
- The components that make up our game
- Look and feel

Game Overview

- To create a sheep dog simulator
 - Goal is to herd sheep into the pen or some other designate location
 - Sheep have a 'mind of their own'
 - Dog is controlled either
 - in First Person (as though the player IS the dog)
 - zoomed out to Third Person
 - as an autonomous agent that learns the best way to herd sheep

Software Tools

- Ogre Libraries
- SDL
- 3D Studio max

Graphics

- Want 3d graphics with lighting, terrain, textures, sheep and dog models, fences, etc.
- Too much work in raw OpenGL - need existing 3d graphics engine
- Chose OGRE

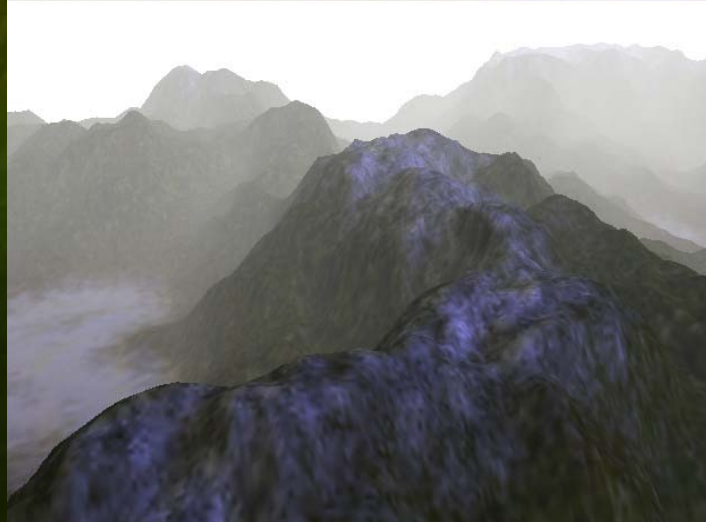
OGRE

- OGRE: Object-Oriented Graphics Rendering Engine
- Free, open source, highly featured *graphics* engine
- Not a full game engine – still need sound, physics, AI, networking (?) etc.

OGRE Examples (1)



OGRE Examples (2)



OGRE Examples (3)



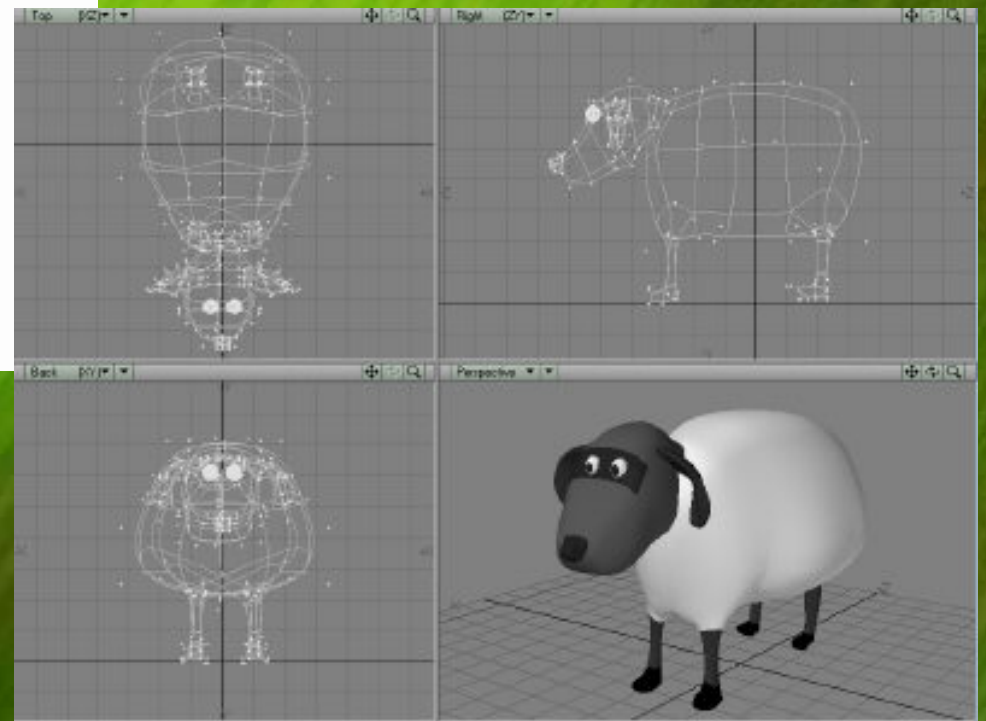
SDL

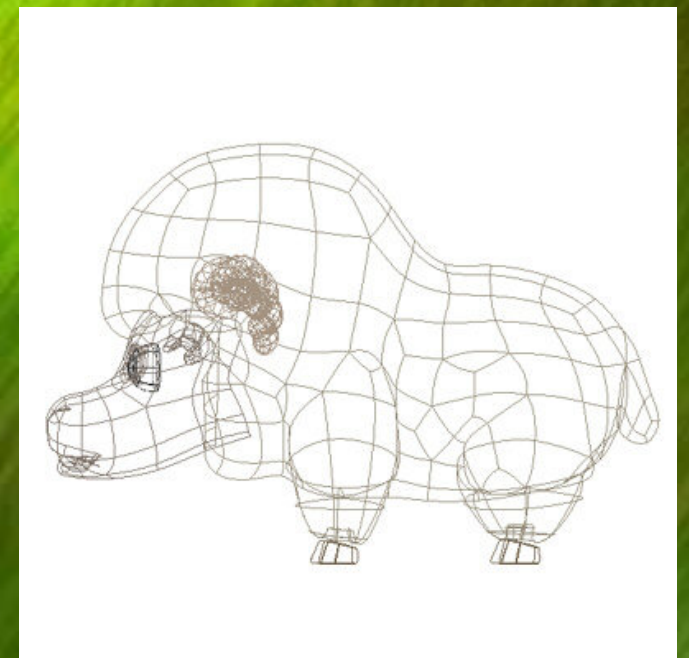
- Simple Direct Media Layer
- Cross Platform Multimedia Layer that provides low level access to
 - Audio
 - Keyboard
 - Mouse
 - Joystick
 - OpenGL
- Works on almost any platform; from OS X to Dreamcast

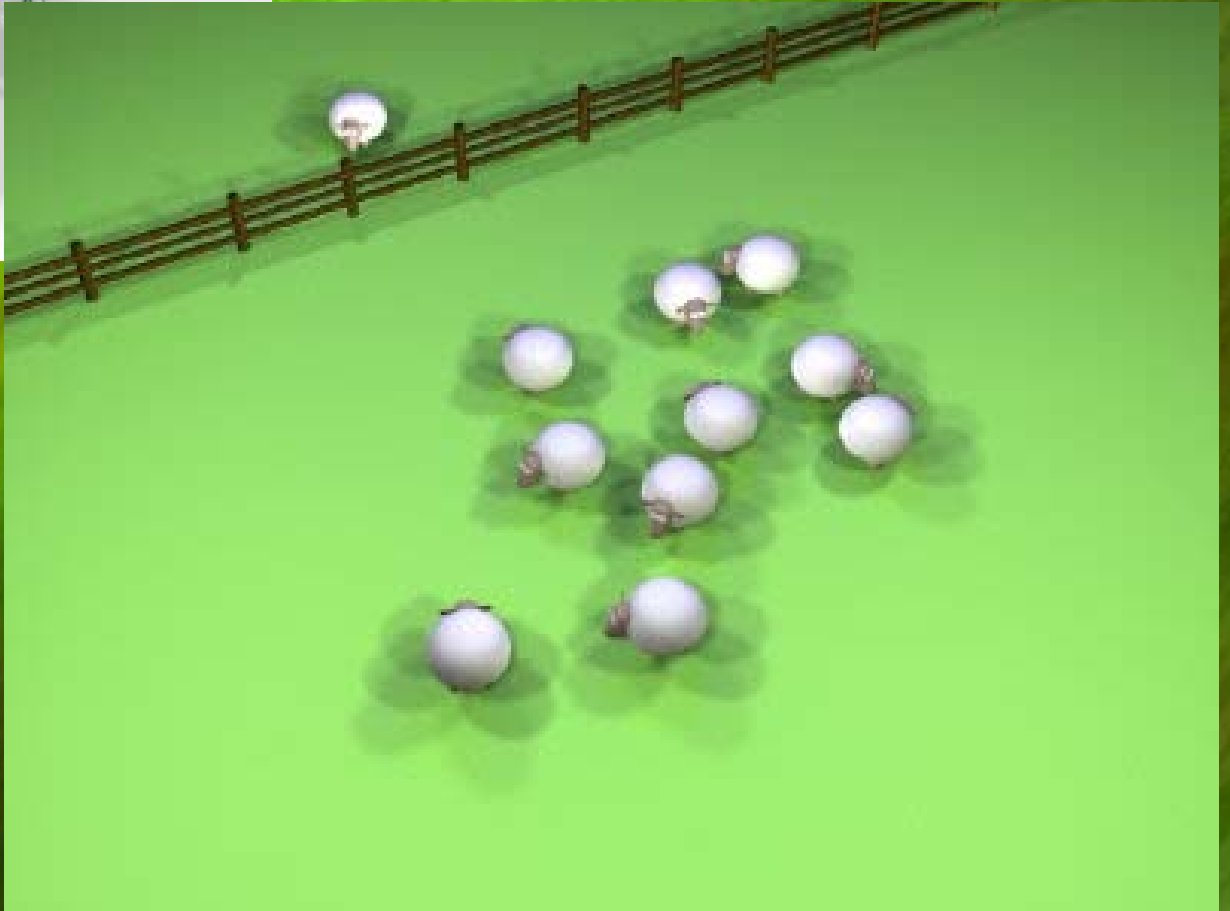
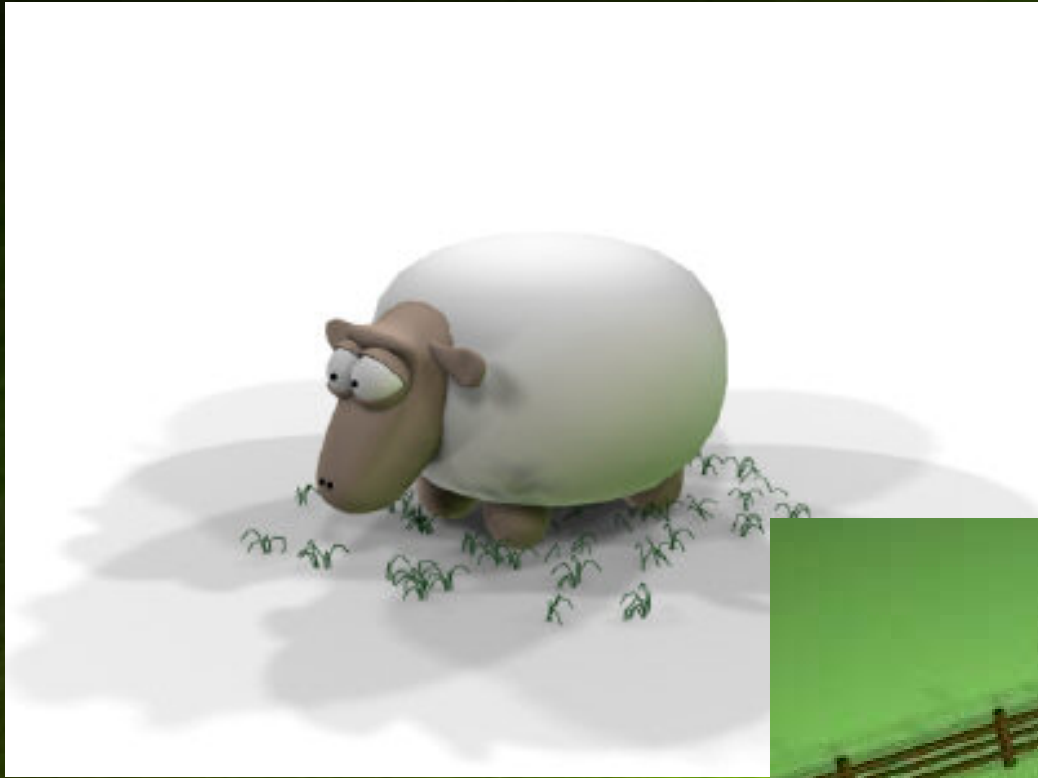
3DS max

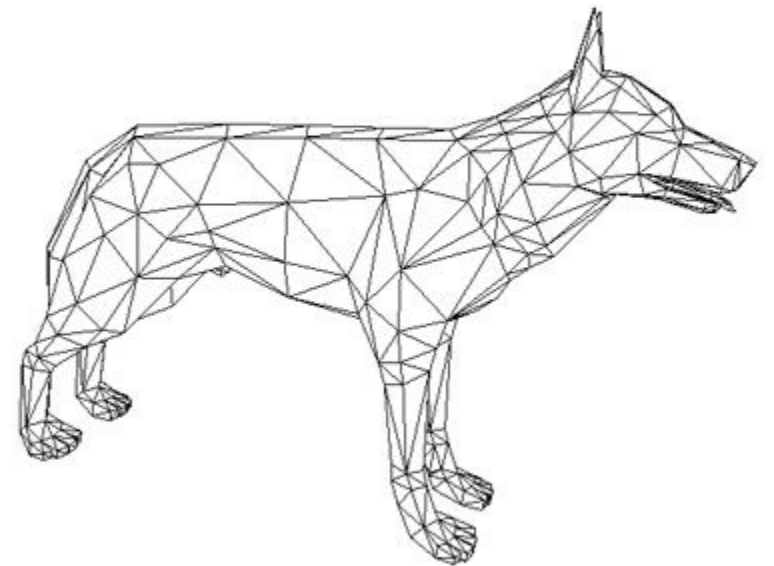


Examples of sheep









What is herding?

- Herding is an action by which a controlling object exerts forces upon multiple target objects in order to direct them to a particular location.

Existing Sheep Herding Games

- david-lewes.com
- Cursor pushes the sheep away



Existing Sheep herding Games (cont)

- www.thepcmanwebsite.com
- Sheep are attracted towards each other
- Dogs repulse the sheep
- Sheep naturally want to group together



Herding Sheep is 'Serious'

- Simulates herding behaviour.
 - Herding is somewhat relevant to crowd, traffic and other particle effects.
- The characters of the game (minus the player character) are intelligent agents that make decisions based on their environment and their goals.

Game Play

- Level Based. Sheep get progressively more difficult to herd.
 - Use a genetic algorithm to make a new population of sheep that are less co-operative than the previous one.
 - Alternatively make the sheep dumber if the game gets too hard for the player
- Game could be:
 - 'against the clock'.
 - against an AI opponent (another sheep dog)

Intelligent agents

- Can perceive the environment and be able to take actions that change the environment in order to reach a goal state
- Steps
 1. Interpret the world
 2. Determine an action that will advance the goal state
 3. Execute the action

Intelligent Agents (cont)

- Sheep have a desire to
 - flock (stay close together)
 - avoid collisions
 - Match speed with their flockmates
 - If the flock is moving, then align their velocities
- Sheepdog has a desire to
 - Direct the sheep towards the desired destination (pen)

Intelligent Agents (cont)

- A competing Sheepdog would ideally be able to learn from experience.
 - Update its beliefs when the sheep don't act as expected
- For randomness, the AI characters (sheep and dog(s)) have attributes that affect their beliefs and desires, and their ability to execute actions
 - Speed
 - Acceleration
 - Fear (of dog)
 - Herd Mentality (desire to stay with flock)
 - independence (wandering away from flock)

Herding by Force

- Attractive forces between sheep (or centre of flock)
- Dog influences velocity of flock by exerting a repulsive force against it, either by movement or barking
- Obstacles also exert repulsive forces
- Repulsive forces have the potential to split the flock.

Look and Feel

- Semi cartoon feel
- Makes the simulation feel more like a game
- Target audience will be youngsters
 - Probably more appreciative of a fun cartoon style as opposed to a 'real-world' simulation

By the way we know it's a *flock* of sheep,
not a *herd*