

THE UNIVERSITY OF AUCKLAND

FIRST SEMESTER, 2010
Campus: City

COMPUTER SCIENCE
Modern Data Communications
(Time allowed: TWO hours)

NOTE: Examination conditions: Closed book, no calculators permitted.

Attempt **ALL** questions. Total possible: **100 marks**.

This is an **ungraded sample** exam, which should take you about 15 minutes to complete.

Instead of using a script book, you should write your answers on a blank sheet of paper. Do **not** write your name on your answer sheet.

There will be a brief (approximately 5 or 10 minute) reading period at the beginning of the examination, during which you are **not** allowed to pick up a pen or pencil.

A. The following questions refer to the series of four messages (M1-M4) described below.

M1. Alice \rightarrow Bob: $E_b(\text{"I'm Alice"}, a, t_a)$

M2. Bob \rightarrow Alice: $E_a(\text{"Hi Alice, how can I help you?"}, t_a, t_b)$

M3. Alice \rightarrow Bob: $E_b(\text{"Hi Bob, Please open a free email account for me."}, a, t_a)$

M4. Bob \rightarrow Alice: $E_a(\text{"No worries. Your username is } a. \text{ Your password is x7ty23\#"}, t_a, t_b)$

1. If Eve is able to intercept messages, will she learn Alice's username (a) and initial password (x7ty23#) on Bob's email server? Explain briefly. **(3 marks)**
2. If Eve is able to fabricate messages, will she be able to open an account on Bob's email server with username a which Alice doesn't know about? Explain briefly. **(4 marks)**

B. Consider the following code:

| | |
|---|----|
| e | 0 |
| t | 1 |
| i | 00 |
| a | 01 |
| n | 10 |
| m | 11 |

4. Give three different possible decodings of 001. **(3 marks)**
5. If this code is extended by adding a parity bit to the end of each codeword, would the resulting code be prefix-free? Explain briefly. **(4 marks)**

C. (Other questions). **[84 marks]**
