

# Exercises

Exercise 1: Is the reference to cell D6 in the formula  $=\$D\$6*2$  a relative or an absolute reference?

An absolute reference

Imagine that you are keeping track of the sales for tickets at the Olympic games. A number of different sports are located in different venues. Each venue has a number of seats available. Your spreadsheet will keep track of the number of tickets available and the number actually sold.

Exercise 2: Given the following spreadsheet, what formula would you use in cell D6 to calculate the number of tickets remaining?

	A	B	C	D
1	<b>Ticket Sales</b>			
2				
3	Price	\$10.00		
4				
5	<b>Event</b>	<b>Tickets Available</b>	<b>Tickets Sold</b>	<b>Remaining</b>
6	Cycling	4000	2000	2000
7	Weightlifting	2000	750	1250
8	Triathlon	1000	100	900
9	Football	3000	3000	0
10	Badminton	5000	4500	500
11		15000	10350	4650

$=B6 - C6$

# Exercises

Exercise 3: What formula would you use in cell E8 to calculate the money made from ticket sales?

	A	B	C	D	E
1	<b>Ticket Sales</b>				
2					
3	<b>Price</b>	\$10.00			
4					
5	<b>Event</b>	<b>Tickets Available</b>	<b>Tickets Sold</b>	<b>Remaining</b>	<b>Sales</b>
6	Cycling	4000	2000	2000	\$20,000.00
7	Weightlifting	2000	750	1250	\$7,500.00
8	Triathlon	1000	100	900	\$1,000.00
9	Football	3000	3000	0	\$30,000.00
10	Badminton	5000	4500	500	\$45,000.00

**=C8 \* \$B\$3**

Exercise 4: What formula would you use in cell B11 to calculate the total number of tickets available?

	A	B	C	D	E
1	<b>Ticket Sales</b>				
2					
3	<b>Price</b>	\$10.00			
4					
5	<b>Event</b>	<b>Tickets Available</b>	<b>Tickets Sold</b>	<b>Remaining</b>	<b>Sales</b>
6	Cycling	4000	2000	2000	\$20,000.00
7	Weightlifting	2000	750	1250	\$7,500.00
8	Triathlon	1000	100	900	\$1,000.00
9	Football	3000	3000	0	\$30,000.00
10	Badminton	5000	4500	500	\$45,000.00
11		15000	10350	4650	\$103,500.00

**=B6 + B7 + B8 + B9 + B10**

# Boolean Logic

- ▶ Boolean value
  - ▶ True or False
  - ▶ 2-valued logic
- ▶ Compare two different values
  - ▶ =
  - ▶ >
  - ▶ <
  - ▶ >=
  - ▶ <=
- ▶ Example. Are the following true or false?
  - ▶ =(3 = 4) **False**
  - ▶ =(4 < 6) **True**
  - ▶ =(MAX(5, 6) = 5) **False**
  - ▶ =(SUM(1,2,3) = 6) **True**

# Boolean Functions

- ▶  $\text{AND}( a, b )$ 
  - ▶ True only when a and b are both true
- ▶  $\text{OR}( a, b )$ 
  - ▶ True if either a is true or b is true
- ▶  $\text{NOT}( a )$ 
  - ▶ True only when a is false
- ▶ Are the following formulae TRUE or FALSE?
  - ▶  $=\text{AND}( 3 = 4, 2 = 2 )$  **False**
  - ▶  $=\text{OR}( 7 < 5, 3 > 3 )$  **False**
  - ▶  $=\text{NOT}( 3 = 2 )$  **True**
  - ▶  $=\text{OR}( \text{AND}( 2 = 3, 4 > 3 ), \text{NOT}( 2 = 3 ) )$  **True**